COA Learning Center

IBDP Mathematics (SL) Optimization

Optimization

Max Or Min Volume Or Area First derivative = 0

1. A farmer wants to make a fencing with total length 40 m. The length of AB is x m and CB is y m.



(a) Write an equation to show the above information.

- (b) Express Area (A) in terms of x.
- (c) Find the maximum area of the enclosure.



2. A farmer wants to make a fencing with total length 100 m. The length of AB is x m and CB is y m.



- (a) Write an equation to show the above information.
- (b) Express Area (A) in terms of x.
- (c) Find the maximum area of the enclosure.

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Paper 1

1. Fred makes an open metal container in the shape of cuboid, as shown in the following diagram.



The container has height x m, width x m and length y m. The volume is 36 m^3 .

Let A(x) be the outside surface area of the container.

(a) Show that A(x) =
$$\frac{108}{x} + 2x^2$$
.

(b) Find A'(x).

(c) Given that the outside surface area is a minimum, find the height of the container.

(d) Fred paints the outside of the container. A tin of paint covers a surface area of $10m^2$ and cost \$20. Find the total cost of the tins needed to paint the container.



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2. Use $f(x) = 15 - x^2$, for $x \in \mathbb{R}$. The following diagram shows part of the graph of f and the rectangle OABC, where A is on the negative x-axis, B is on the graph of f, and C is on the y-axis.



Find the x-coordinate of A that gives the maximum area of OABC.